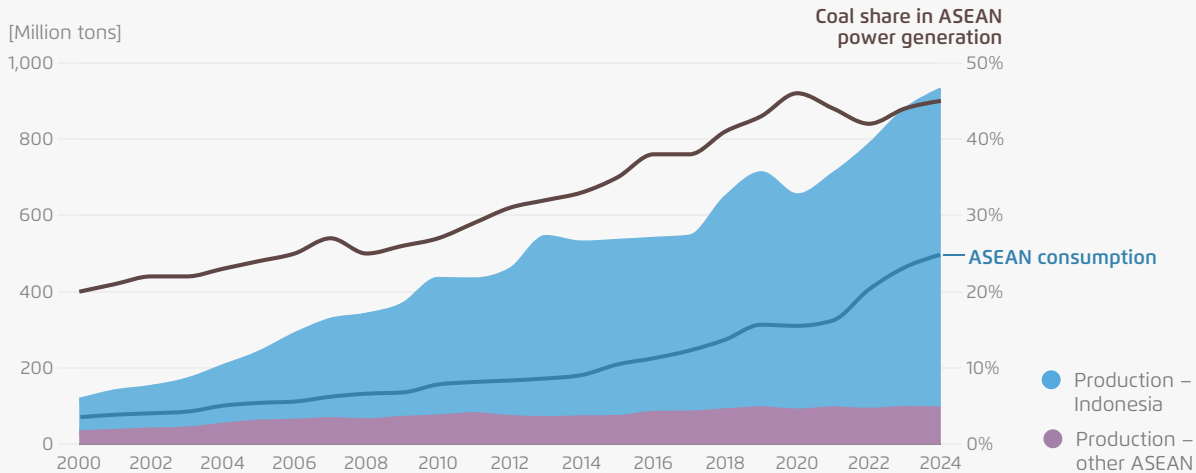


ASEAN coal production and consumption have risen steadily, with Indonesia dominating supply

→ Fig. 1



EIA (2026): Coal production and consumption. URL: <https://www.eia.gov/international/overview/country/VNM>, and Ember (2026): Electricity data explorer. URL: https://ember-energy.org/data/electricity-data-explorer/?entity=ASEAN&metric=pct_share