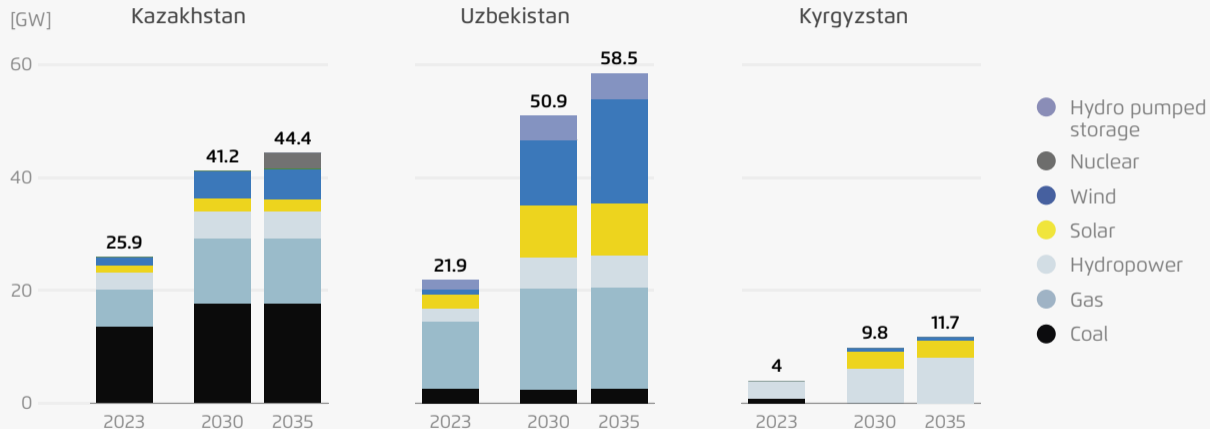


Capacity expansion in the reference scenario (REF)

→ Fig. 1



Agora Energiewende PyPSA-SPICE Central Asia Model (2026) based on Global Energy Monitor dataset in combination with national plans. The results in this study are compatible with PyPSA-SPICE version v1.1.1.