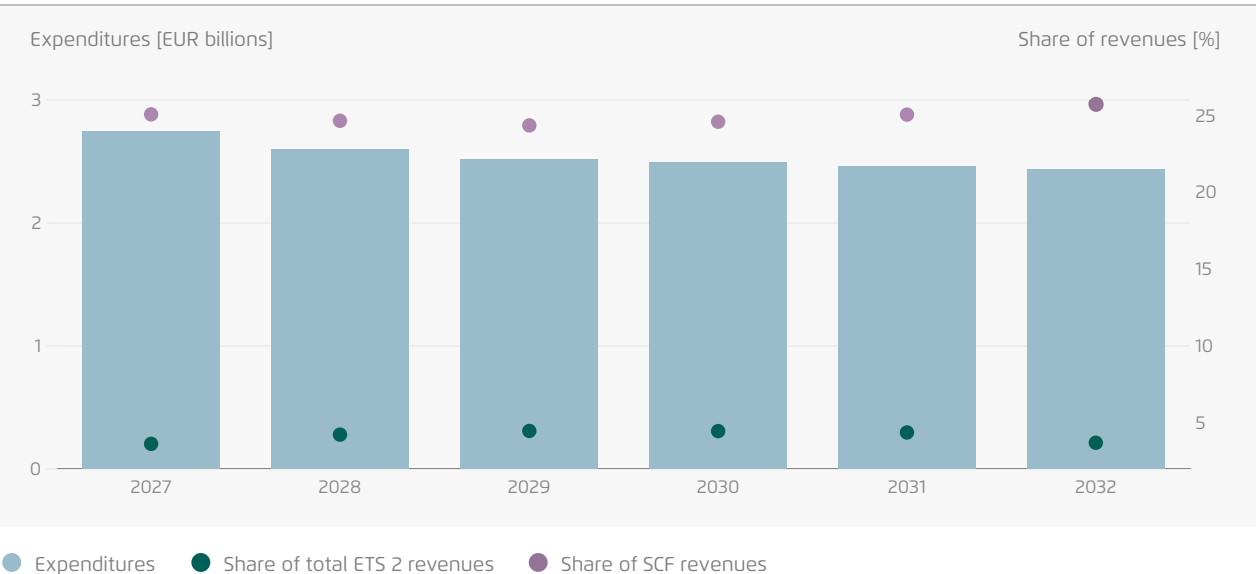


# Expenditures and share of revenues (SCF and ETS 2) for covering 10 percent of the EU heating market

→ Fig. 4



Agora Energiewende (2025). Note: 50% of upfront costs covered by grant and 50% covered by zero-interest loan. Costs do not include costs for maintenance or potential default guarantees. Estimation of ETS 2 revenues based on a carbon price of 56 EUR/tCO<sub>2</sub> in 2027 increasing by 10% per year until 2032.