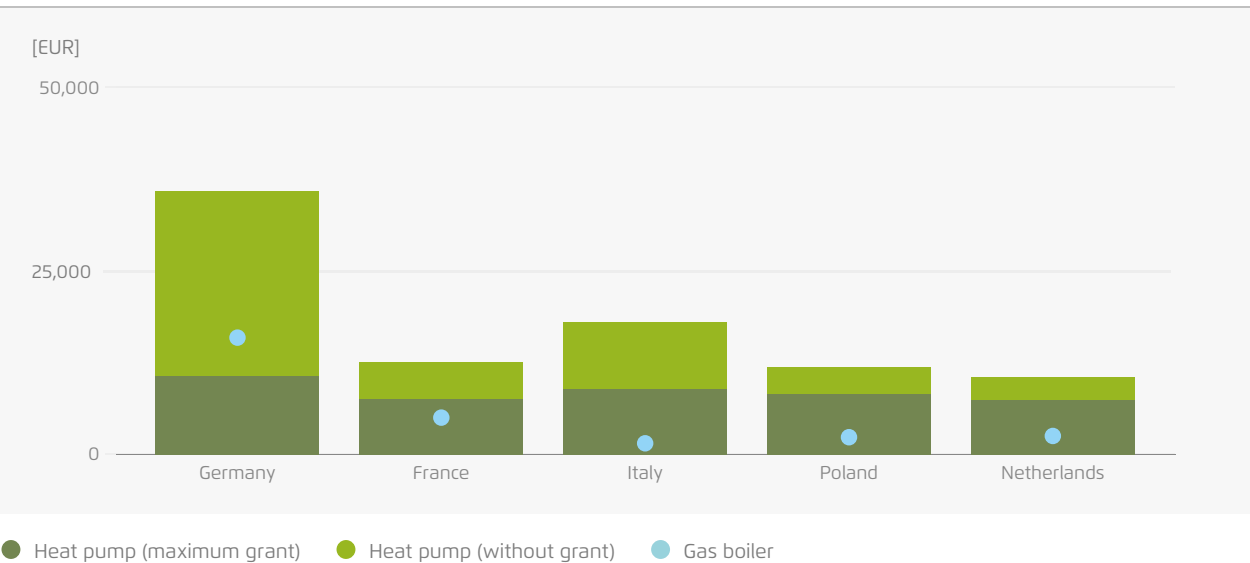


Upfront costs for new heating appliances (including grants)

→ Fig. 2



Agora Energiewende (2025) based on Verbraucherzentrale (2025), IZI by EDF (2025), Aira (2025), Enerad (2025), Homedeal.nl (2025). Note: Heat pump (maximum grant) means upfront costs assuming the maximum grant level in countries which differentiate grant level according to household income and the standard level for countries which do not do so.