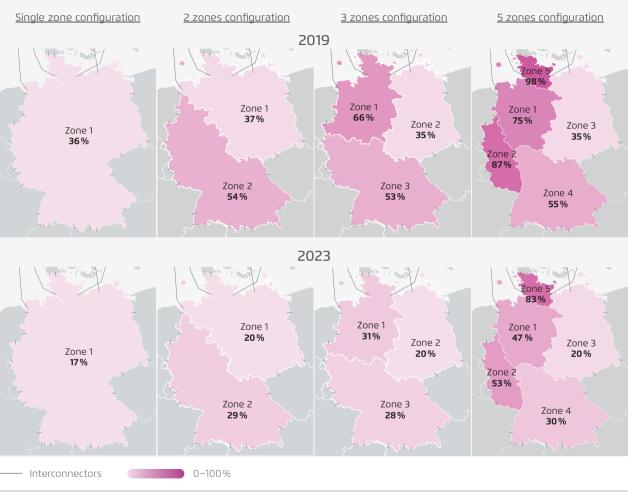


→ Fig. D Wh



Fraunhofer IEE modelling result (2025). Note: Zone configurations correspond to those assessed by ENTSO-E in its bidding zone review.