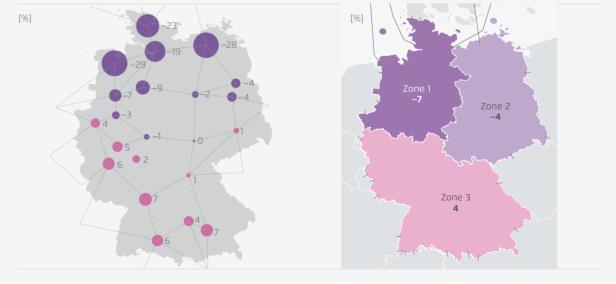
The sum of the modeled electricity price and redispatch costs in 2023 is below the sum of the single zone for 18 of the 22 local price hubs

→ Fig. B







● Negative deviation ● Positive deviation −10−10

Fraunhofer IEE modelling result (2025). Note: The box plot shows one point for each electricity price in an electricity price area. The transparent boxes show the main range of prices and the median in the middle. The lines outside the box show extreme values.