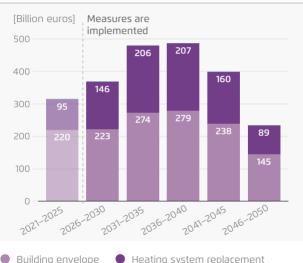
Investments in building envelopes \rightarrow Fig. 2 and heating systems (in 5-year spans)



Agora Energiewende and Fraunhofer IEE (2025), in real terms (2020)

investments

investments