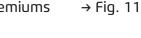
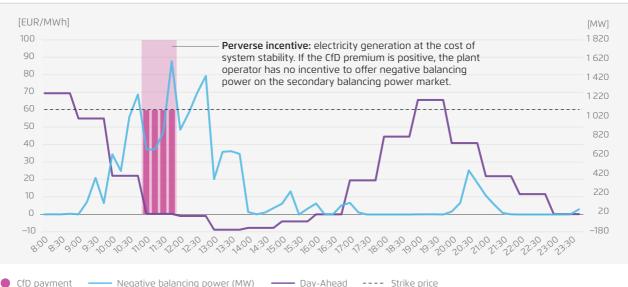
Secondary balancing energy: perverse incentives due to positive CFD premiums and electricity surplus, as shown for example on 4 October 2023





Netztransparenz (2024) and ENTSO-E (2024)