




|  Market regulation |  Price-based incentives |  Financial support |
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| <p>→ Labels for climate-friendly basic materials</p> | <p>→ EU-ETS I: Phase-out of free allocations, introduction of CBAM, end of CO₂ certificate issuing 2039</p> | <p>→ Carbon contracts for difference; continuation and further development for energy-intensive industries and SMEs</p> |
| <p>→ Quotas for climate-friendly basic materials in public procurement, embodied-carbon standards for buildings</p> | <p>→ Price signals for substituting fossil raw materials with biomass and recycling</p> | <p>→ Investment support for industrial heat pumps, Focus SMEs (funding programmes, investment bonuses)</p> |
| <p>→ Needs-based CO₂ and H₂ infrastructure</p> | <p>→ Reform of grid-charge regulation for flexibility</p> | <p>→ Continuation of electricity price compensation, electricity tax reductions</p> |
| <p>→ Accompanying dialogue about industrial transformation with economic, political and science sectors</p> | <p>→ Financial incentives for use of climate-friendly basic materials in end products</p> | <p>→ Boosting of research and development funding</p> |