

 Market regulation	 Price-based incentives	 Financial support
→ Labels for climate-friendly basic materials	→ EU-ETS I: Phase-out of free allocations, introduction of CBAM, end of CO ₂ certificate issuing 2039	→ Carbon contracts for difference; continuation and further development for energy-intensive industries and SMEs
→ Quotas for climate-friendly basic materials in public procurement, embodied-carbon standards for buildings	→ Price signals for substituting fossil raw materials with biomass and recycling	→ Investment support for industrial heat pumps, Focus SMEs (funding programmes, investment bonuses)
→ Needs-based CO ₂ and H ₂ infrastructure	→ Reform of grid-charge regulation for flexibility	→ Continuation of electricity price compensation, electricity tax reductions
→ Accompanying dialogue about industrial transformation with economic, political and science sectors	→ Financial incentives for use of climate-friendly basic materials in end products	→ Boosting of research and development funding