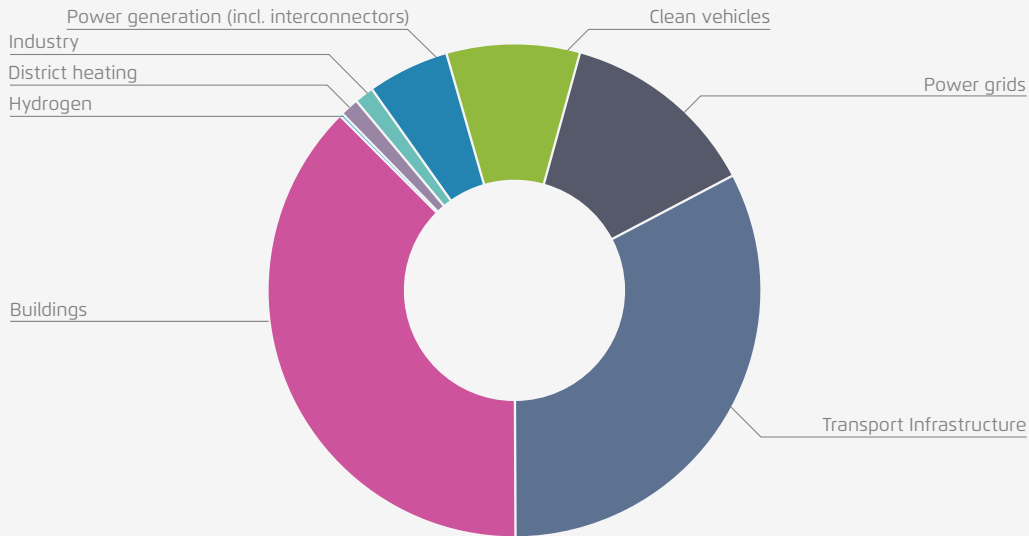


Public climate spending needs in the EU, 2023–2050

→ Fig. 21



Agora Energiewende (2024). Note: Public spending needs include public capex and the share of private capex covered by public grants and other subsidies.