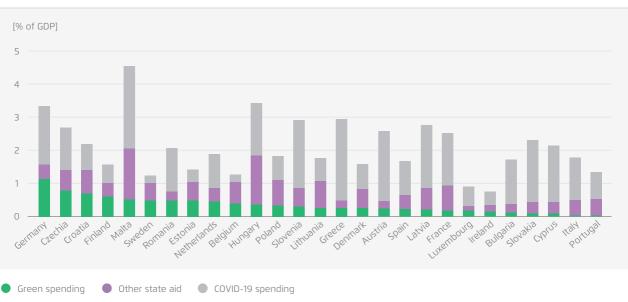
State aid expenditure by Member State and type of spending as a percentage of $\;\;
ightarrow$ Fig. 13 2021 national GDP



Agora Energiewende (2024) based on European Commission State Aid Scoreboard data (2022): www.competition-policy.ec.europa.eu/state-aid/s-coreboard_en