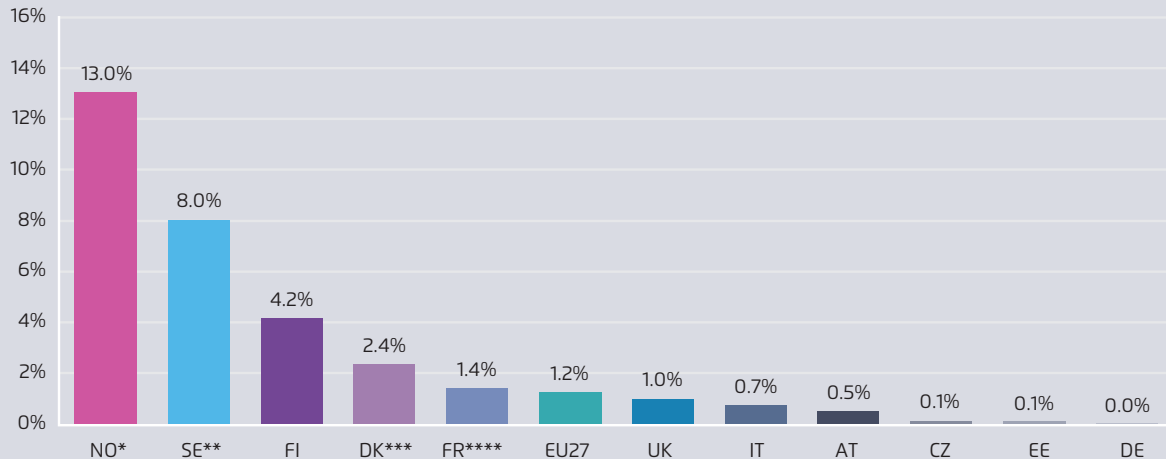


European countries with the highest shares of large-scale heat pumps in district heating supply (data from 2020/2021)

Figure 6



Fraunhofer IEG based on Bacquet et al. (2022), Euroheat & Power (2022). * Norsk Fjernvarme (2023) (calculated from the utilised ambient heat using the COP figures for Sweden). ** SCB (2022). *** Danish Energy Agency (2022). **** FEDENE und SNCU (2022)