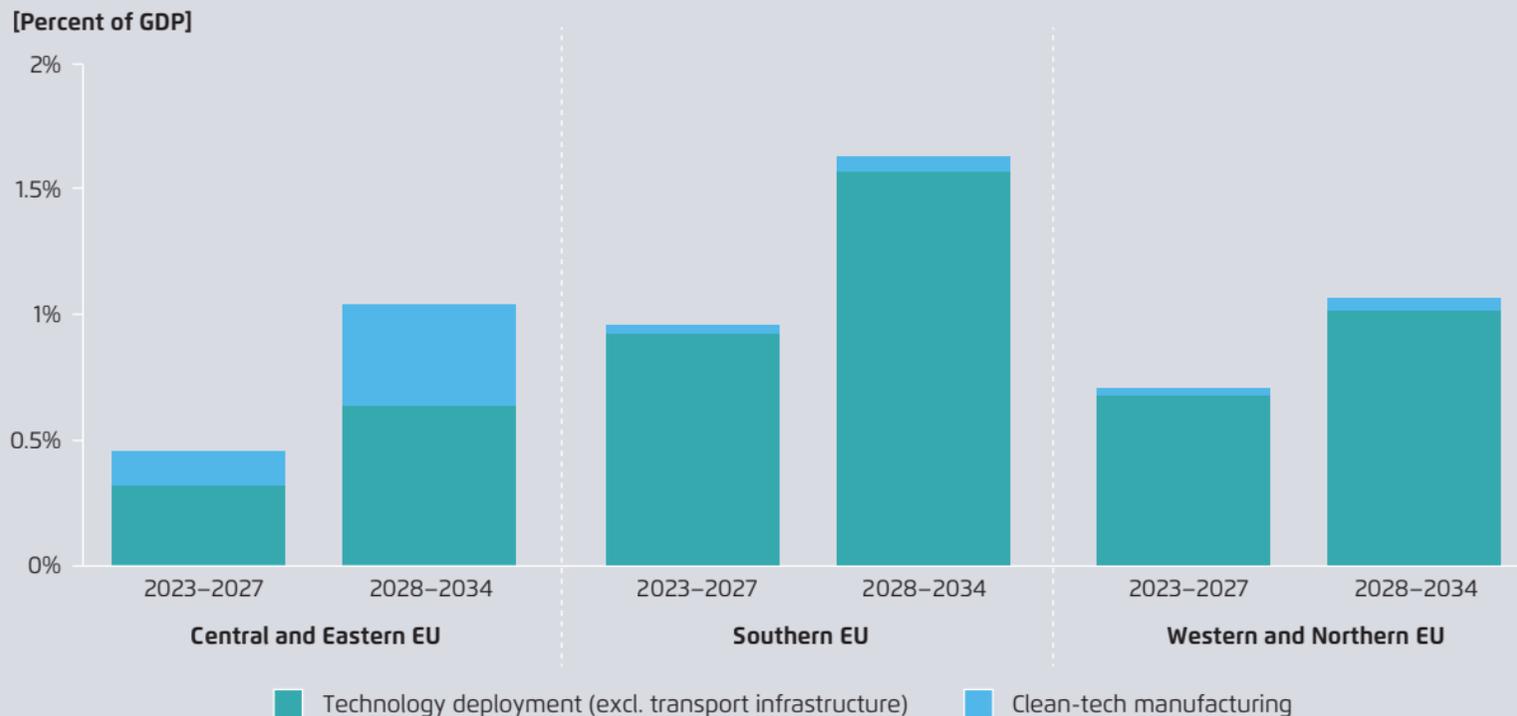


# National public funding needs for clean-technology deployment and manufacturing (spending needs not covered by EU funds) — Annual averages

Figure 13



Agora Energiewende (2023) based on Roland Berger data.

Note: the chart shows the public funding needs net of the EU grants available to Member States.