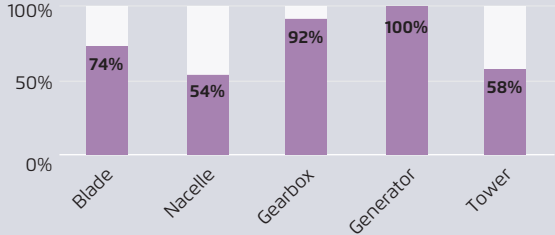
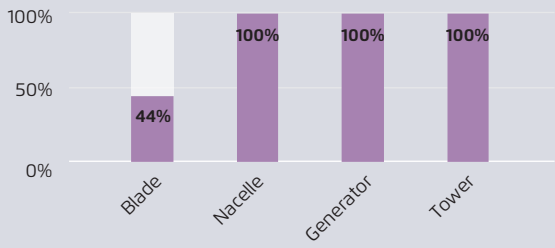


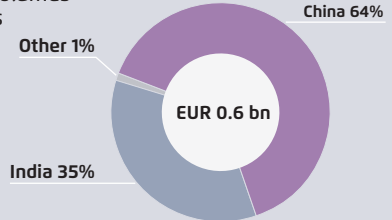
Share of EU demand met by domestic manufacturing, 2023 – Onshore wind



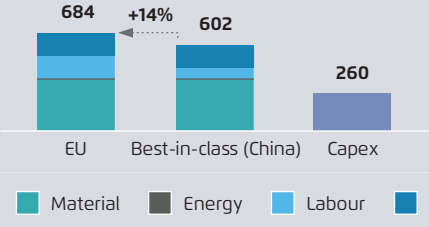
Share of EU demand met by domestic manufacturing, 2023 – Offshore wind



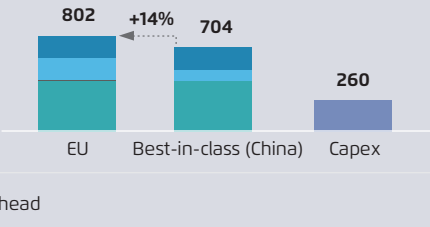
EU import volumes and sources



Unit manufacturing costs – Onshore [EUR/kW]



Unit manufacturing costs – Offshore [EUR/kW]



Critical and strategic raw materials

- Manganese
- Copper
- Aluminium
- Neodymium
- Praesodymium
- Dysprosium