



Artelys et al. (2023). EU Commission EU Long-Term Strategy (2018) & Policy scenarios for delivering the European Green Deal (2020), Gas for Climate (2020), ENTSO-e and ENTSOG TYNDP 2022, CAN Europe and EEB (2020). The EC 1.5 and PAC scenarios reflect a different geographic scope than the other scenarios (EU-28 with the UK, not EU-27). \*Excludes non-energy consumption.