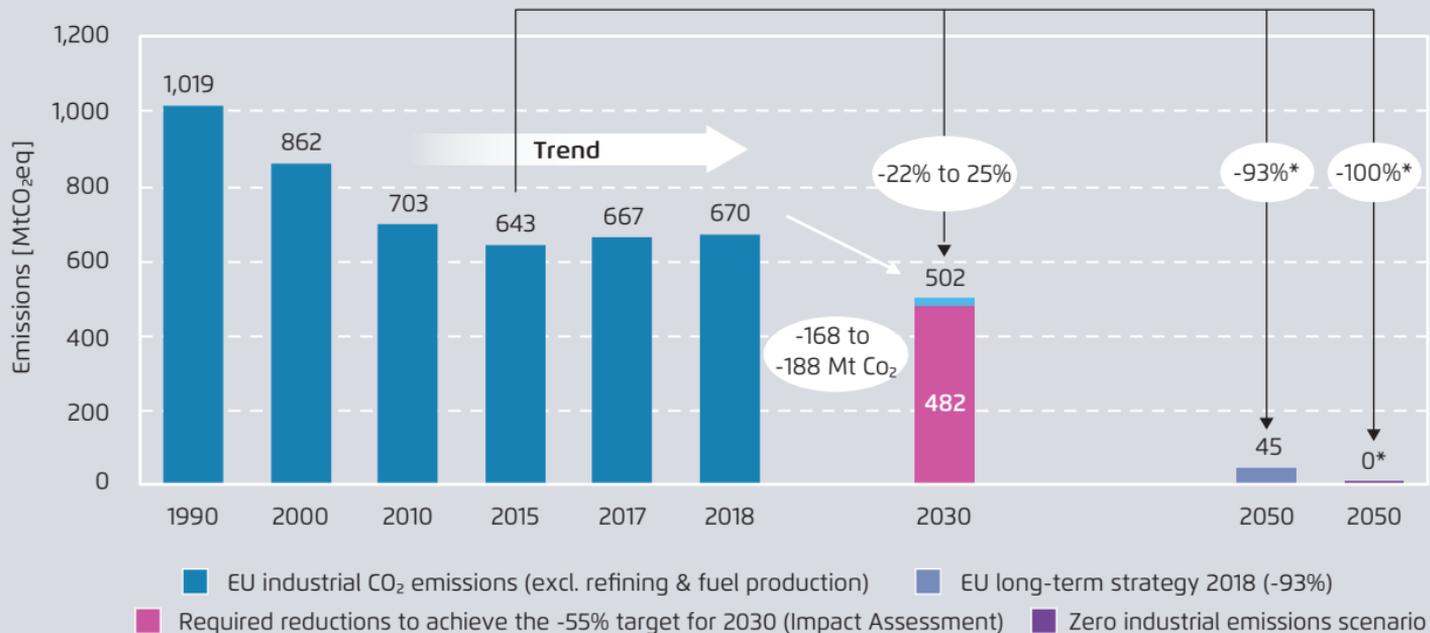


CO₂ emitted by the EU27 industrial sector from 1990 to 2018 and proposed sector targets for 2030 and 2050

Figure ES.1



Agora Energiewende, 2021, based on data from Eurostat, 2017, European Commission, 2020b & EEA, 2021

Note: Data are for CO₂ emissions only. They exclude non-CO₂ emissions from industry, from refining, solid fuel production for energy and non-energy uses.

* To achieve climate neutrality, residual emissions will have to be offset by negative emissions technologies, many of which could be developed in the industrial sector such as BECCS. By capturing and using CO₂ from other non-industry sectors, industry can provide net-negative emissions.