Policy Instrument	Hydrogen-Contract for Difference	Carbon contracts and CCfDs	Clean hydrogen-based fuel quota
Potential application	Greening existing hydrogen production	Greening industrial processes req. green hydrogen (e.g. steel and chemicals)	Blending in aviation and maritime fuels
Remarks	ldeal for pre-existing H₂ demand with low costs for clean H₂ integration	Appropriate to support the development of new clean H <sub>2</sub> -based value chains	Allows H₂-based fuels to compete for market demand created by the quota