



Notes: High income countries have a GDP per capita above the EU-27 average; middle income countries, between 60% and 100%; and low income countries, below 60%. In the “wide spread” scenario, the poorest Member State has an ESR target of 15%; the richest, 55%. In the narrow-spread scenario, the poorest would receive a target of 25%; the richest, 55%.

Calculations by Öko-Institut e.V. based on EEA (2020), Eurostat (2020)