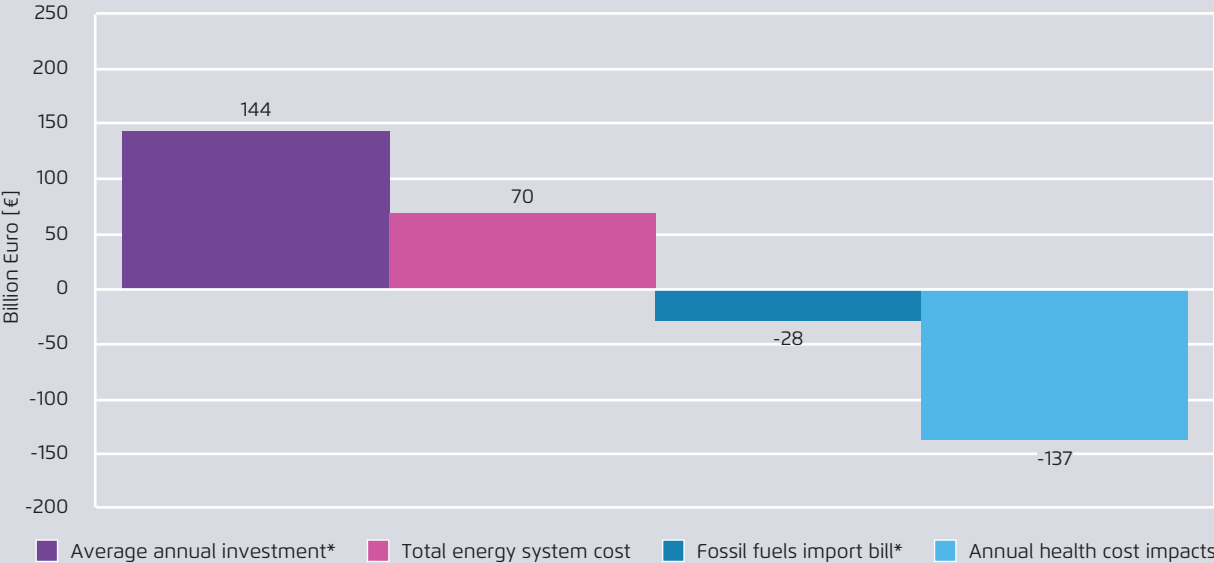


# Difference in investments, costs and benefits (in billion euro) in 2030 between the EU reference Scenario and a target scenario (excludes climate damages)

Figure 21



\* (avg. Annual 2021-2030) in bn €'13

\*\* Mortality & morbidity / cost savings NOx, SOx, PM10 and PM2.5 in 2030 in bn €

COM (2016, 2017, 2018)